Analysis of Distribution and Voting Trends Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2017





Overview

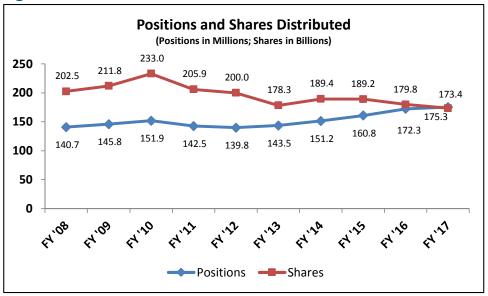
Scope of Analysis:

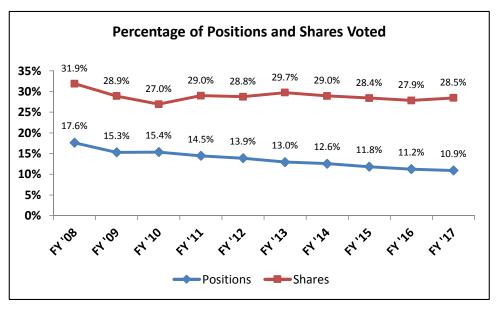
- Broadridge data for beneficial shareholder proxy distributions and retail voting for ten fiscal years (i.e., 12-month periods ending June 30). Includes all U.S. distributions ("jobs") processed by Broadridge for equity shareholder meetings -- excludes contests, ADRs, mutual funds, and Canadian issuers.
- FY '14 and FY '15 data omits one penny stock issuer; FY '17 omits one issuer that had a significant change in retail shares.

Definitions:

- Retail Position A beneficial equity record position -- excludes record positions for ProxyEdge, the Consolidated Data Feed, Financial Advisors, and Managed Accounts.
- Retail Account A beneficial equity account holding one or more retail positions.
- Full Package A complete set of proxy materials mailed under traditional delivery rules or, for N&A, by fulfillment, stratification or prior consent.

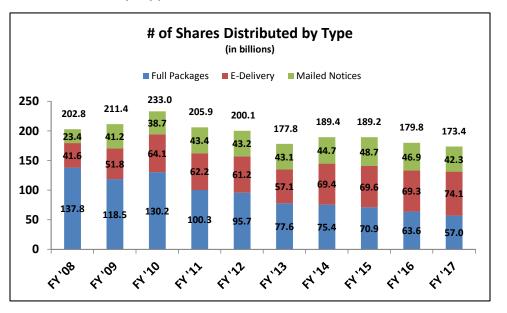
Distribution and Voting Rates for All Retail Distributions

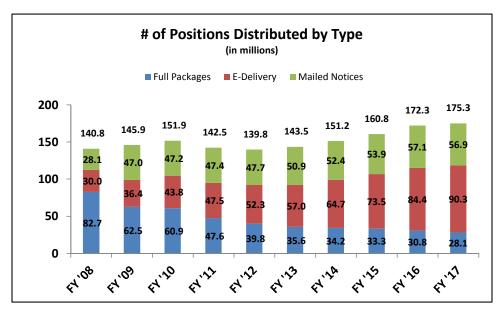




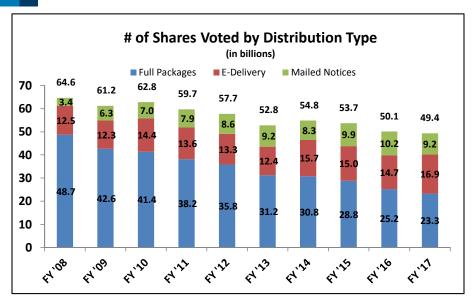


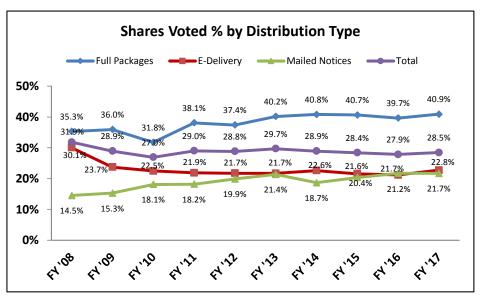
Positions and Shares Distributed by Type

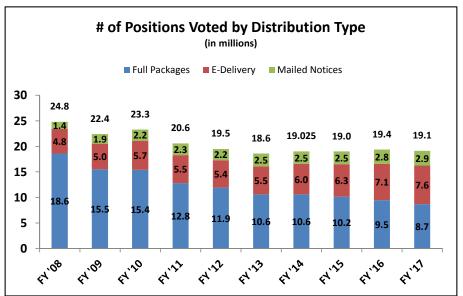


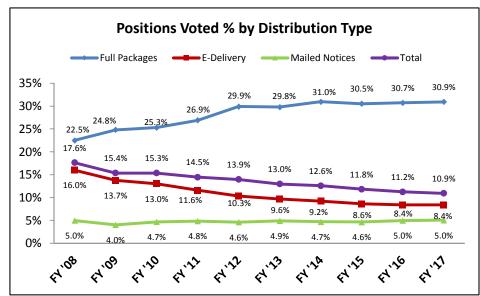


Voting Rates Based on Retail Positions and Shares

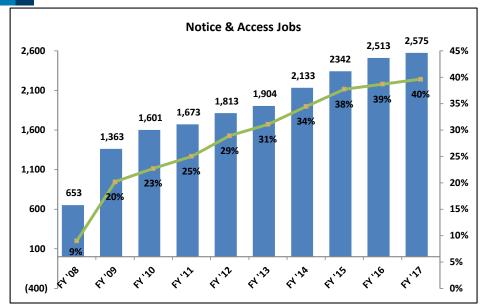


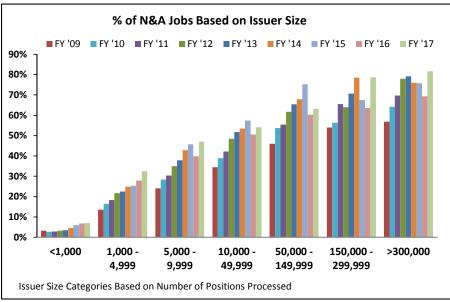


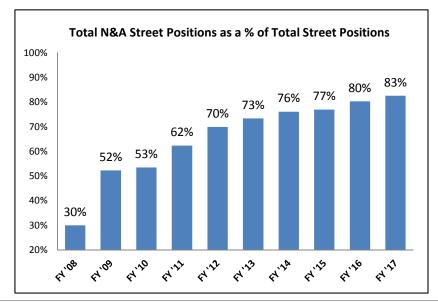




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